

Provider Type	Providers/ Locations	% Covered (Urban &	Average Distance to Provider	% Covered (Rural/	Average Distance to Provider
Amerigroup		Semi-Urban)	(Urban/ Semi-	Frontier)	(Rural/Frontier)
Kansas, Inc.			urban)		
Physicians					
PCP	2777/863	100	1	100	3
Allergy	14/8	71.6	21	73.7	76
Cardiology	228/116	98.6	4	100	23
Dermatology	40/38	89.8	8	99.4	32
Internal Medicine	1224/500	100	2	100	4
Gastroenterology	95/53	93.9	6	70	77
General Surgery	290/174	100	3	100	10
Hematology/Oncology	173/101	99.7	5	100	19
Neonatology	35/9	43.8	72	36.7	167
Nephrology	88/37	94.5	7	99.1	39
Neurology	229/126	99.7	4	99.3	22
Neurosurgery	71/47	90.9	8	95.9	38
OB/GYN	348/179	99.2	3	97.9	14
Ophthalmology	135/212	100	3	100	13
Orthopedics	242/131	100	3	99.3	15
Otolaryngology	96/61	97.9	5	100	27
Physical Medicine/Rehab	69/65	96.4	6	99.3	30
Plastic & Reconstructive	47/35	85.6	10	65.2	89
Surgery					
Podiatry	38/67	98.7	7	100	24
Psychiatrist	382/223	99	3	96.7	13
Pulmonary Disease	111/50	95.1	7	99.8	35
Urology	99/75	98.7	5	99.1	18
Hospital					
Hospital	141/180	100	3	99.2	6
Eye Care					
Optometry	449/448	100	1	99.1	5
Dental Services					
Dental Primary Care	379/279	99.8	2	89.8	9
Ancillary Services					
Physical Therapy	674/389	100	2	100	4
Occupational Therapy	527/396	100	2	100	4
X-ray	303/262	100	3	100	5
Lab	309/270	100	3	100	5
Pharmacy					
Retail Pharmacy	642/639	99.1	1	100	3

Provider Type	Providers/ Locations	% Covered Urban & Semi-Urban	Avg Distance to Provider (Urban/ Semi- Urban)	% Covered Densely- Settled Rural	Avg Distance to Provider (Densely- Settled Rural)	% Covered Rural/ Frontier	Avg Distance to Provider (Rural/ Frontier)
Behavioral Heal	th						
Behavioral Health	2168/789	100	1	100	<u>3</u>	100	11



Provider Type	Providers/ Locations	% Covered (Urban &	Average Distance to Provider	% Covered (Rural/	Average Distance to Provider
Sunflower State		Semi-Urban)	(Urban/ Semi-	Frontier)	(Rural/Frontier)
Health Plan			urban)		
Physicians					
PCP	2,380/831	99.9	2	99.9	3
Allergy	43/20	88.2	12	92.2	59
Cardiology	383/131	86.8	5	97.9	29
Dermatology	42/24	85.3	12	99.1	47
Internal Medicine	1,384/406	99.8	3	100	10
Gastroenterology	129/61	95.4	7	81.9	56
General Surgery	367/183	99.8	4	100	13
Hematology/Oncology	138/49	96.5	7	83.4	54
Neonatology	72/14	56.7	28	65	103
Nephrology	97/55	96.9	6	97.8	38
Neurology	280/127	99	5	96.4	36
Neurosurgery	82/36	86	11	73.6	83
OB/GYN	443/200	97.7	3	96.5	17
Ophthalmology	144/169	99.9	3	100	18
Orthopedics	277/121	99.8	4	98.9	18
Otolaryngology	105/53	99.2	6	99.8	35
Physical Medicine/Rehab	76/50	94.5	8	96.4	37
Plastic & Reconstructive	46/30	80.4	14	81.6	66
Surgery					
Podiatry	45/42	90.6	12	99.6	38
Psychiatrist	292/338	98.6	2	96	16
Pulmonary Disease	138/70	97.2	7	85.5	55
Urology	110/60	99.2	5	97.9	28
Hospital					
Hospital	183/186	99.9	4	99	6
Eye Care					
Optometry	454/416	100	2	98.9	6
Dental Services					
Dental Primary Care	431/338	99.8	2	98.4	7
Ancillary Services					
Physical Therapy	693/357	99.9	3	99.9	5
Occupational Therapy	299/240	99.9	3	95.8	8
X-ray	191/192	99.9	4	98.9	6
Lab	271/257	100	4	99.9	6
Pharmacy					
Retail Pharmacy	830/814	98.2	2	99.9	4

Provider Type	Providers/ Locations	% Covered Urban & Semi-Urban	Avg Distance to Provider (Urban/ Semi- Urban)	% Covered Densely- Settled Rural	Avg Distance to Provider (Densely- Settled Rural)	% Covered Rural/ Frontier	Avg Distance to Provider (Rural/ Frontier)
Behavioral Hea	lth						
Behavioral Health	2,059/1,271	100	1	100	4	100	8



Provider Type	Providers/	% Covered	Average Distance to	% Covered	Average Distance to
	Locations	(Urban & Semi-	Provider (Urban/	(Rural/	Provider
UnitedHealthcare		Urban)	Semi-urban)	Frontier)	(Rural/Frontier)
		Physic	cians		
PCP	6579/1913	100	1	100	3
Allergy	38/35	92.2	9	96.7	51
Cardiology	418/248	99.8	4	100	16
Dermatology	76/70	96.6	6	100	24
Internal Medicine	893/798	99.9	2	100	8
Gastroenterology	119/172	96.0	6	95.4	36
General Surgery	346/274	100	3	100	12
Hematology/Oncology	244/155	99.8	4	100	18
Neonatology	64/31	84.1	12	62.4	94
Nephrology	102/100	94.2	7	97.8	34
Neurology	271/153	99.5	5	97.8	26
Neurosurgery	87/57	95.5	7	95.8	41
OB/GYN	450/283	97.2	3	98.7	15
Ophthalmology	152/145	98.1	4	100	22
Orthopedics	307/202	99.9	3	99.2	16
Otolaryngology	109/91	97.4	6	99.5	31
Physical Medicine/Rehab	85/71	91.8	8	70.5	75
Plastic & Recon Surgery	49/37	87.4	10	82.1	66
Podiatry	76/114	98.0	5	97.6	25
Psychiatrist	351/304	98.7	3	100	9
Pulmonary Disease	131/106	96.5	6	99.0	33
Urology	118/97	99.0	5	97.8	27
<u> </u>		Hosp	oital		
Hospital	147/152	100	4	97.5	8
		Eye (Care		
Optometry	424/342	100	2	96.6	7
		Dental S	Services		
Dental Primary Care	421/294	99.7	2	91.3	10
·		Ancillary	Services		
Physical Therapy	443/229	100	3	99.9	6
Occupational Therapy	225/163	100	3	93.8	9
X-ray	147/152	100	4	97.5	8
Lab	150/167	100	4	97.5	8
		Pharr	nacy		
Retail Pharmacy	643/638	98.6	1	100	4

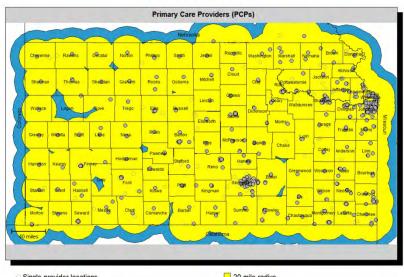
Provider Type	Providers/ Locations	% Covered Urban & Semi-Urban	Avg Distance to Provider (Urban/ Semi- Urban)	% Covered Densely- Settled Rural	Avg Distance to Provider (Densely- Settled Rural)	% Covered Rural/ Frontier	Avg Distance to Provider (Rural/ Frontier)
Behavioral Health							
Behavioral Health	3226/1068	100	1	100	3	100	9



Physicians

Primary Care Providers (PCP)

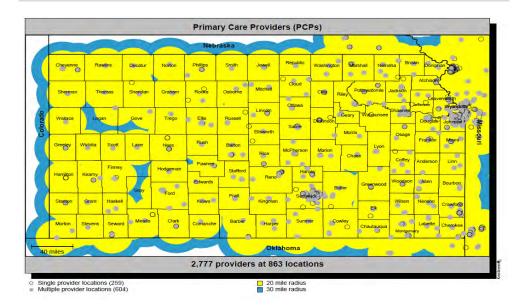
2012 Medicaid Providers

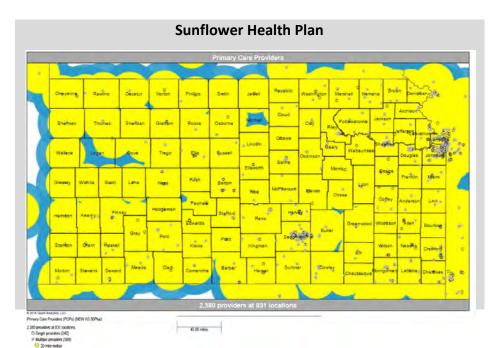


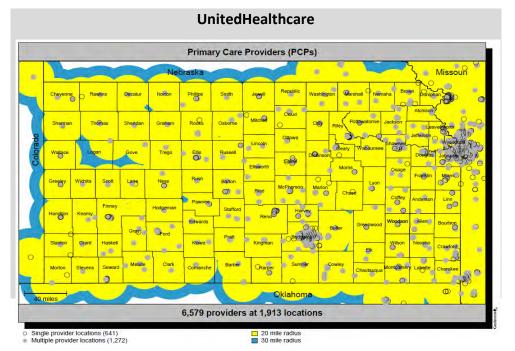




Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.



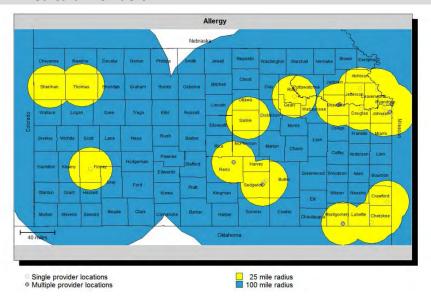




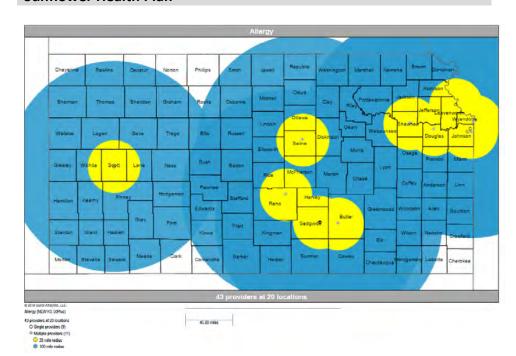


Allergy

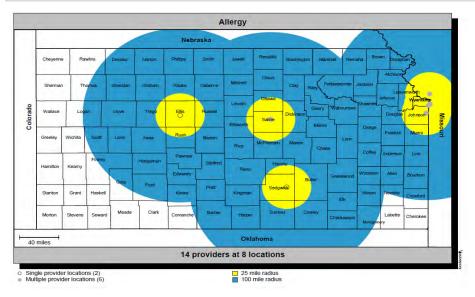
2012 Medicaid Providers

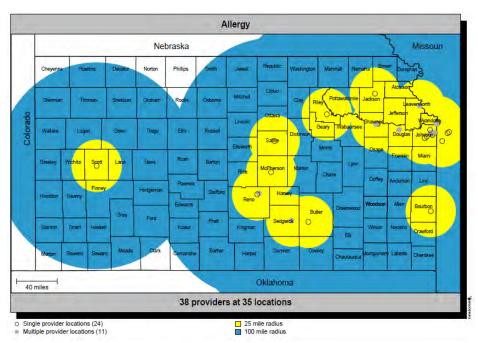


Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.

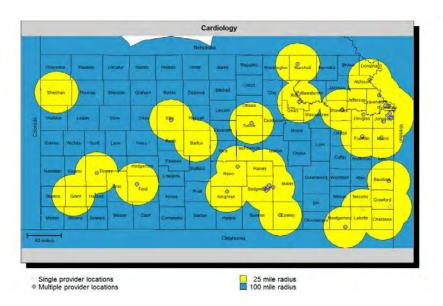




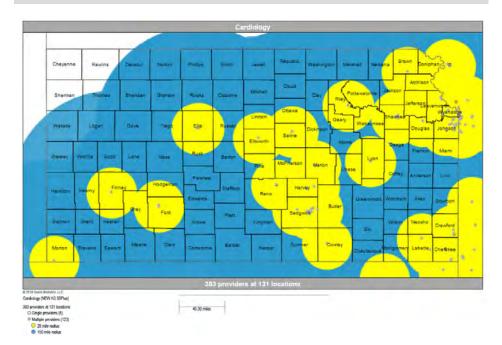


Cardiology

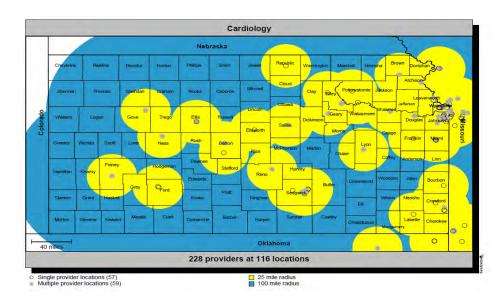
2012 Medicaid Providers

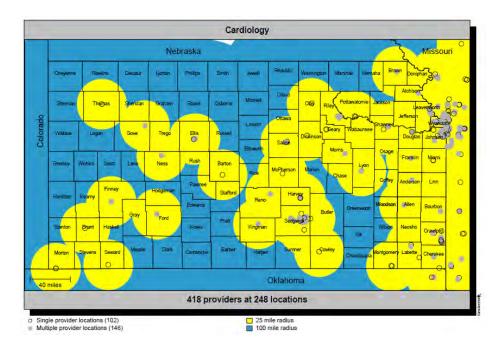


Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.

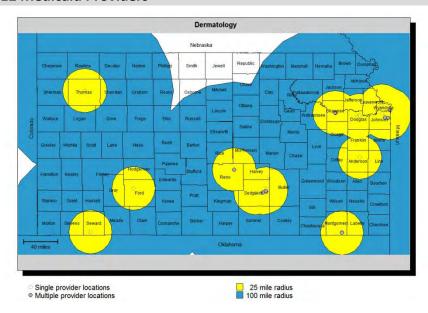




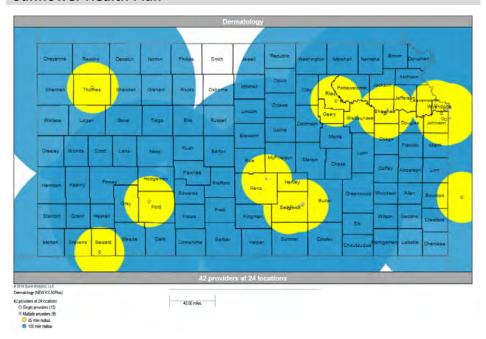


Dermatology

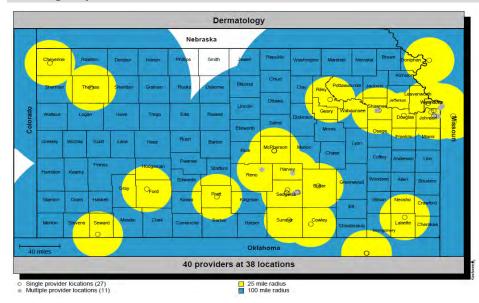
2012 Medicaid Providers

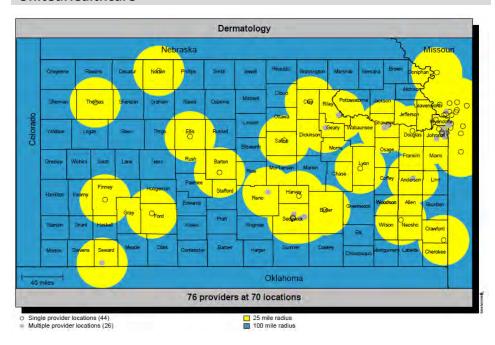


Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.

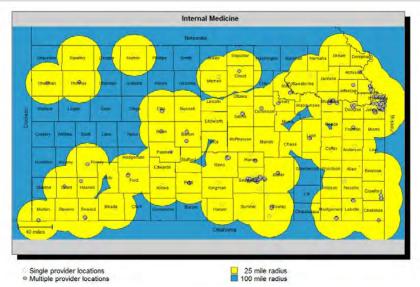




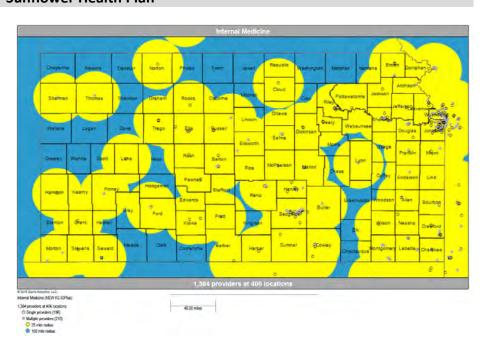


Internal Medicine

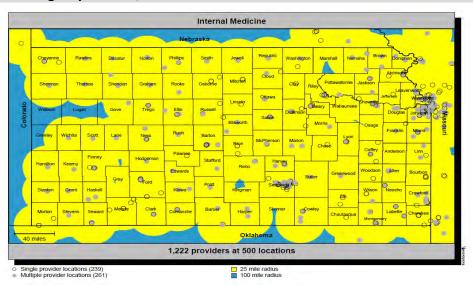
2012 Medicaid Providers

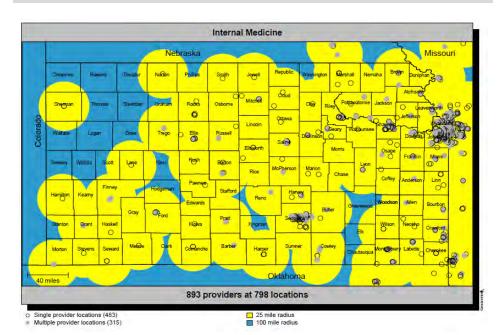


Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.

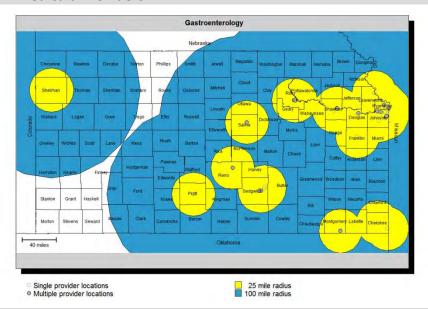




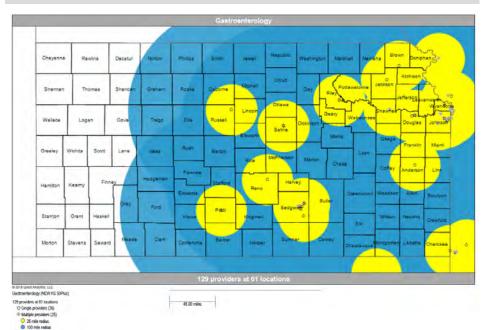


Gastroenterology

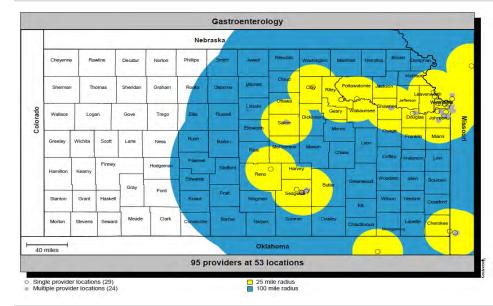
2012 Medicaid Providers

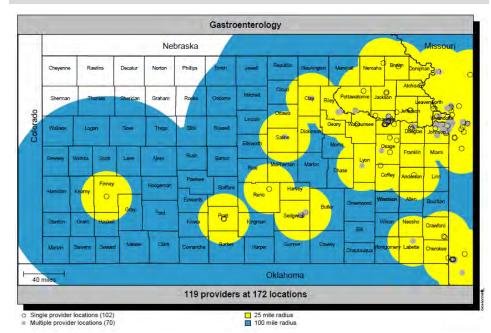


Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.

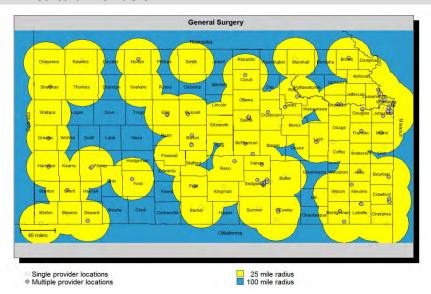




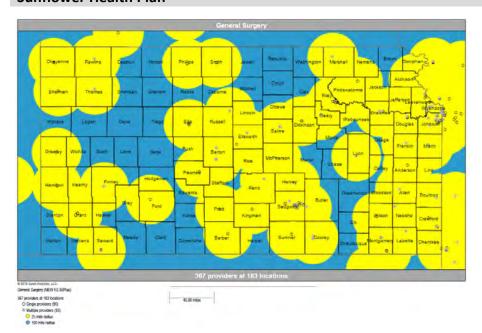


General Surgery

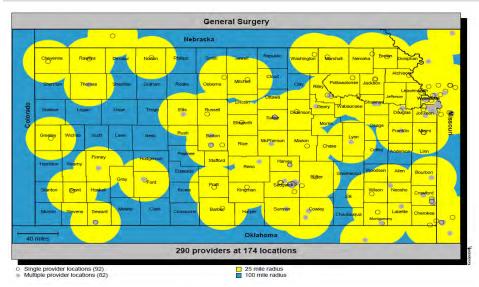
2012 Medicaid Providers

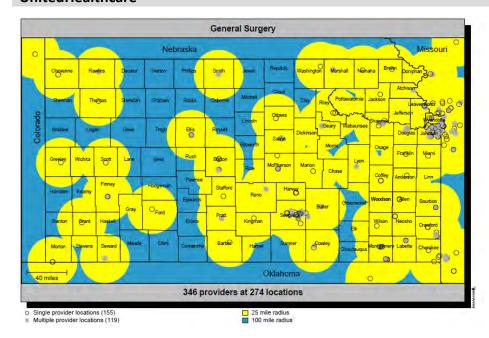


Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.

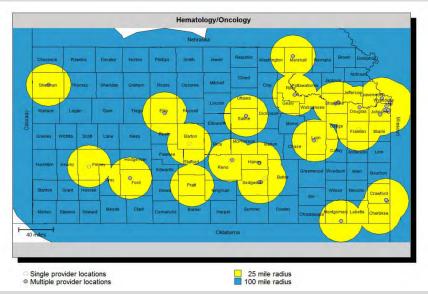




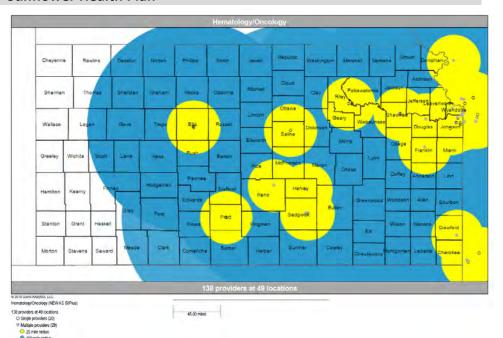


Hematology/Oncology

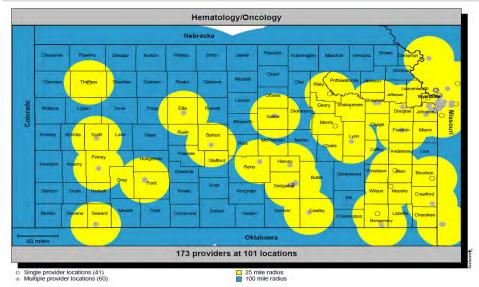
2012 Medicaid Providers

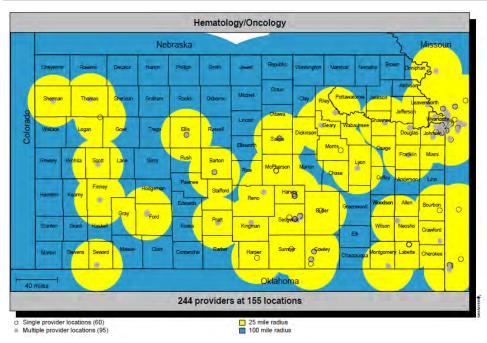


Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.

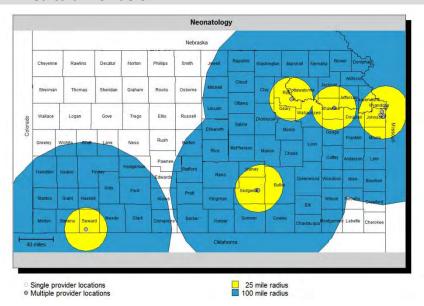




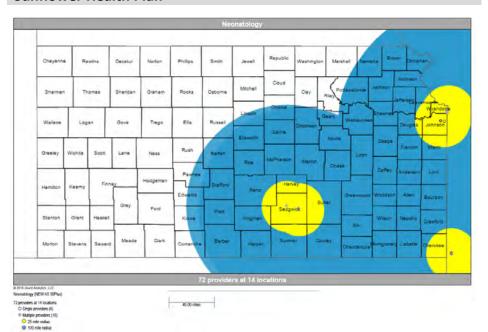


Neonatology

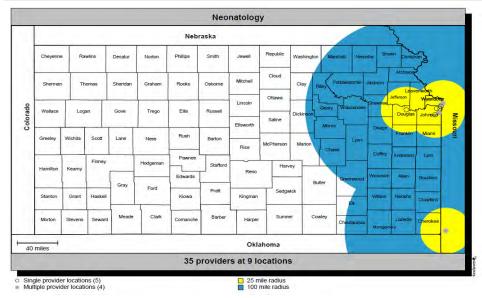
2012 Medicaid Providers

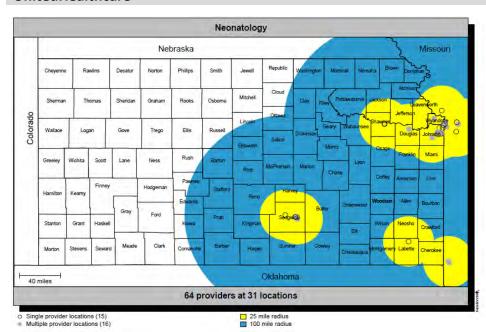


Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.

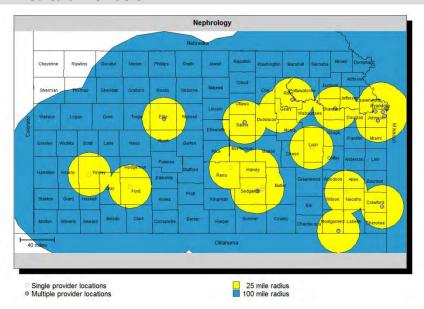




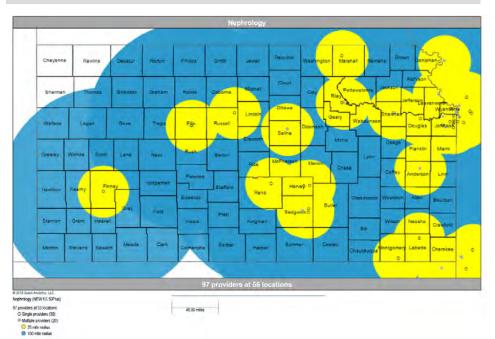


Nephrology

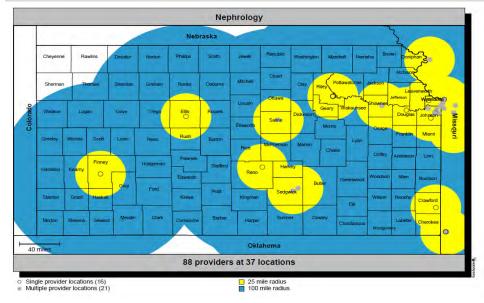
2012 Medicaid Providers

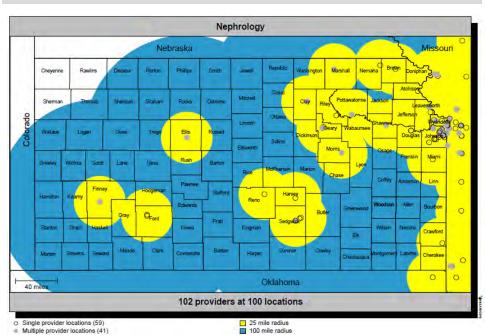


Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.

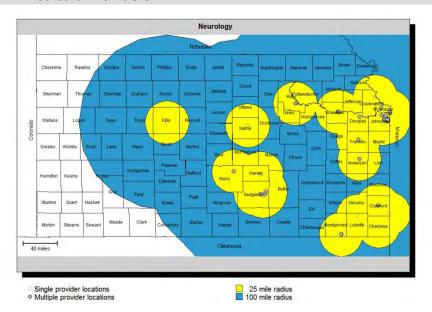




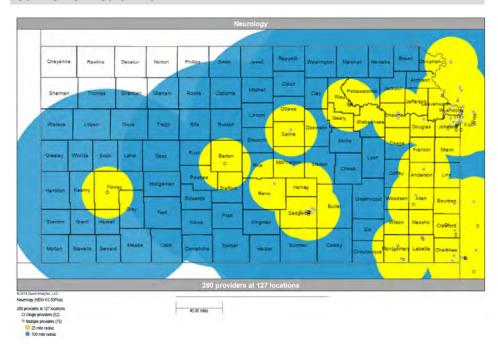


Neurology

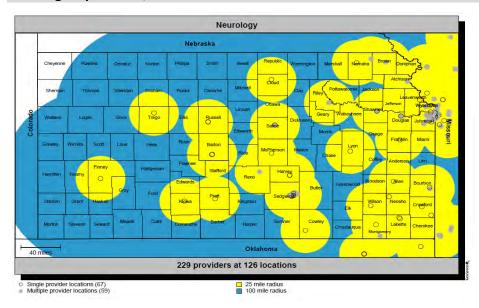
2012 Medicaid Providers

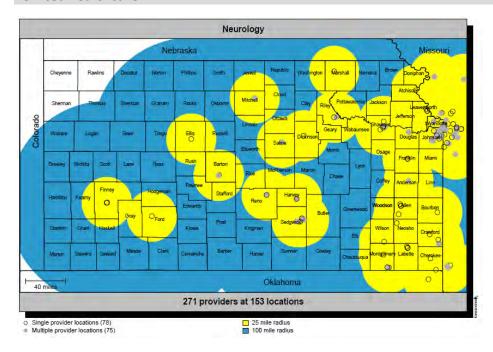


Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.

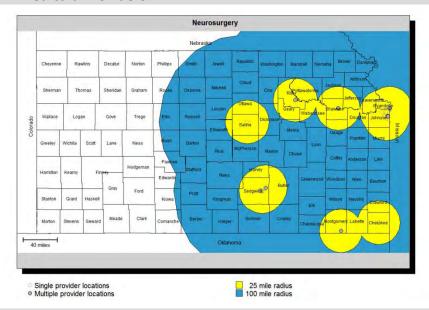




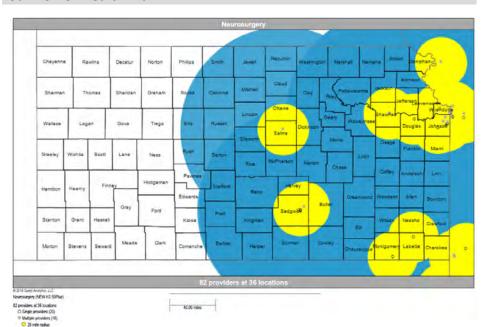


Neurosurgery

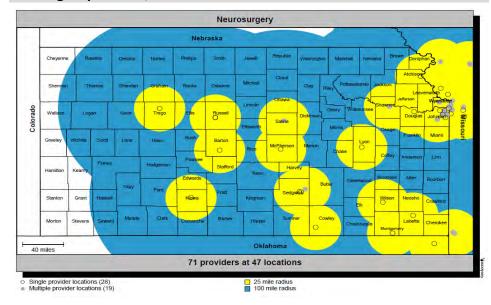
2012 Medicaid Providers

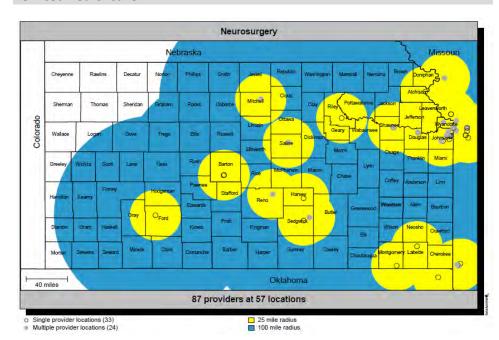


Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.

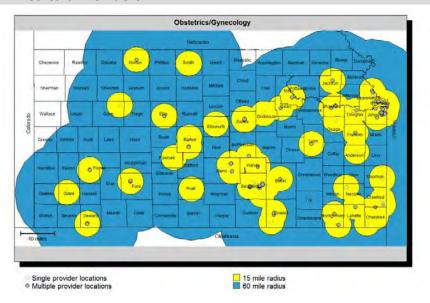




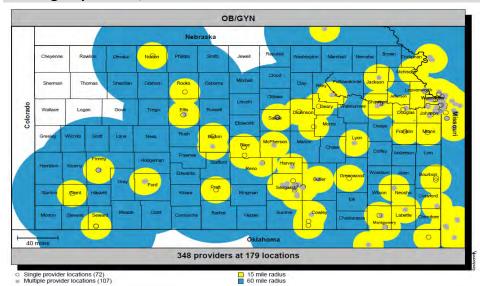


Obstetrics/Gynecology (OB/GYN)

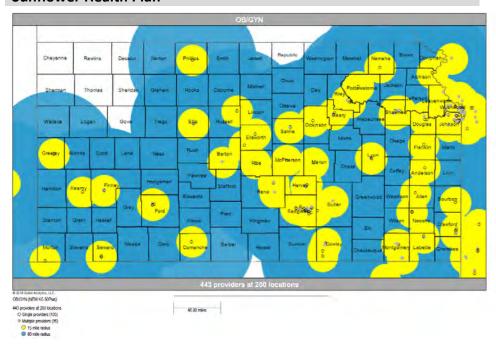
2012 Medicaid Providers

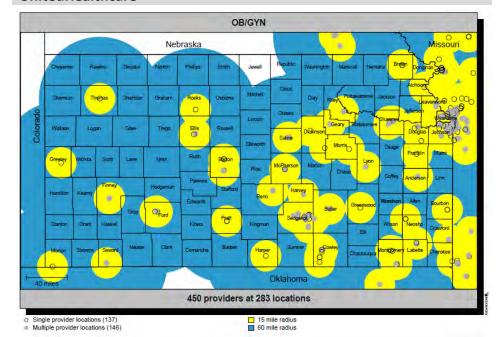


Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.



Sunflower Health Plan

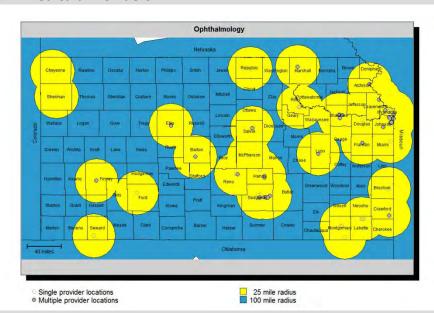




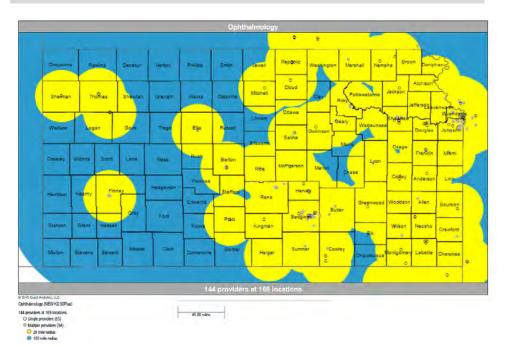


Ophthalmology

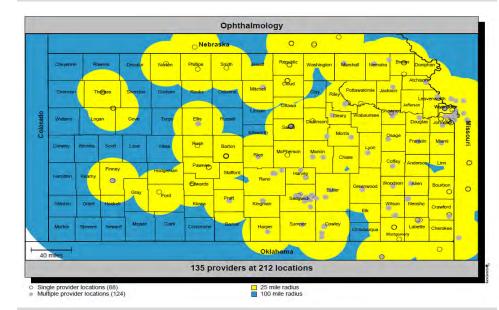
2012 Medicaid Providers

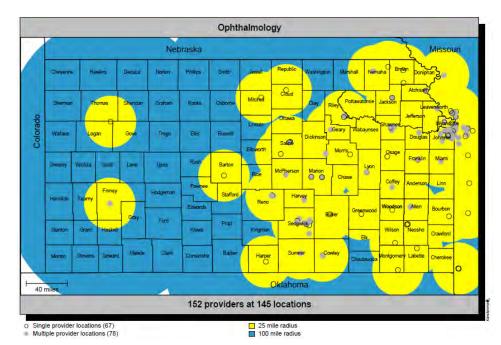


Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.

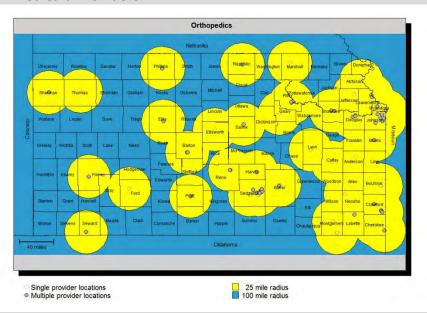




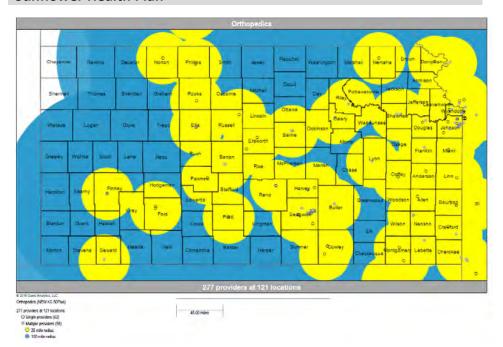


Orthopedics

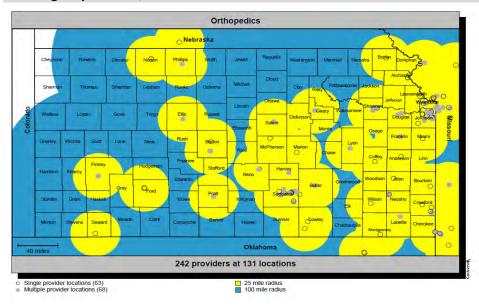
2012 Medicaid Providers

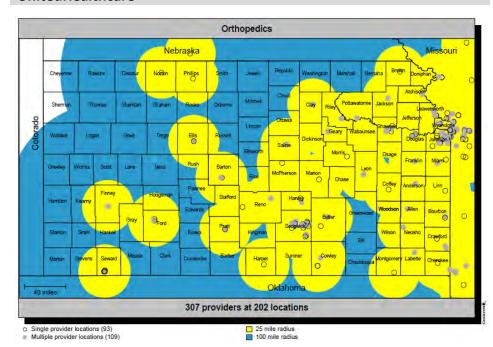


Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.

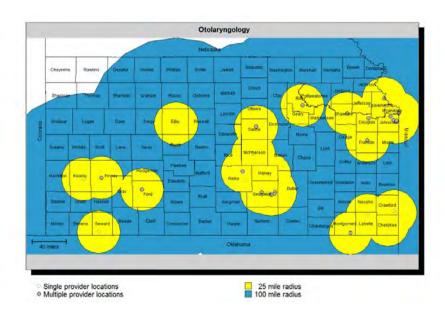




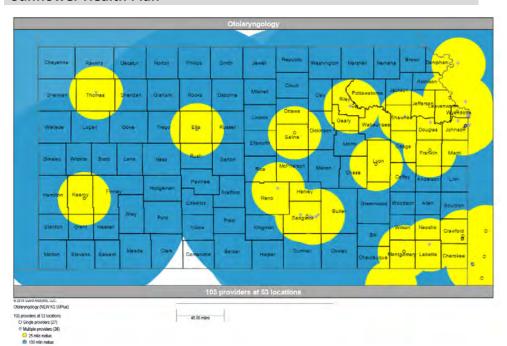


Otolaryngology

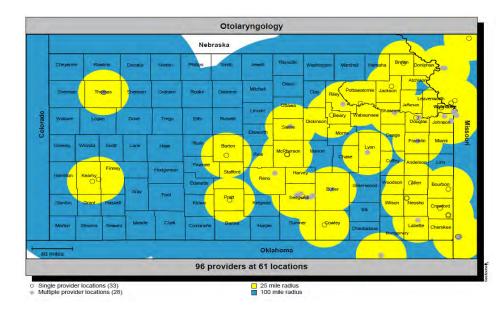
2012 Medicaid Providers

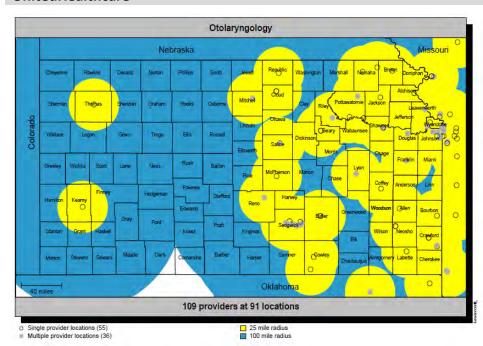


Sunflower Health Plan



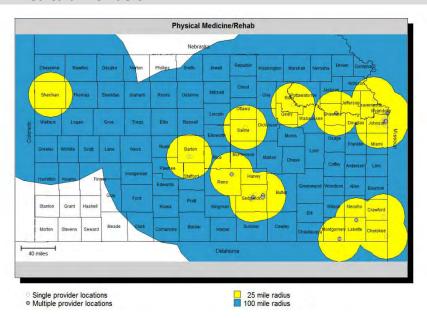
Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.



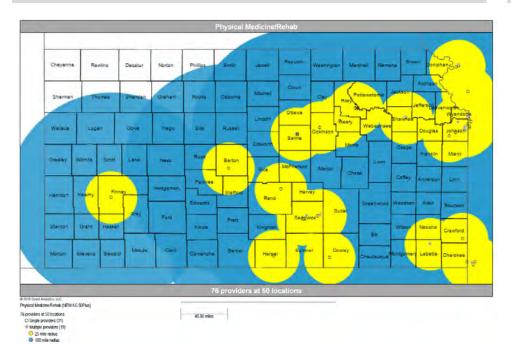


Physical Medicine/Rehab

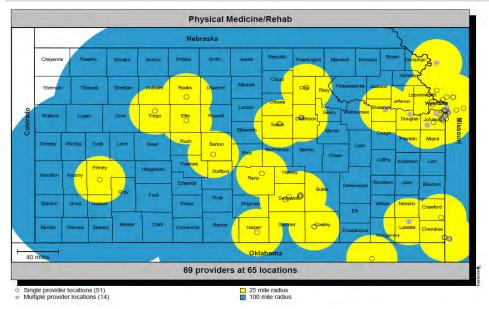
2012 Medicaid Providers

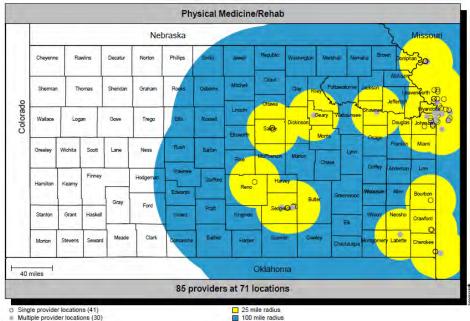


Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.

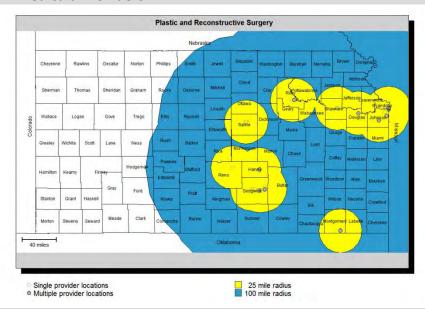




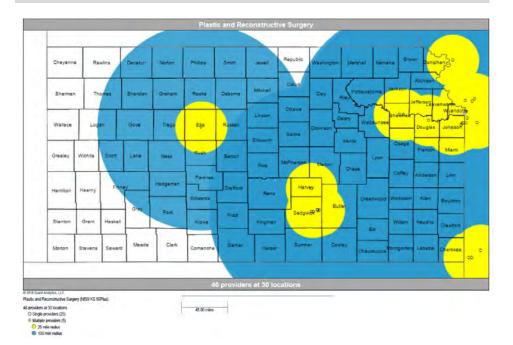


Plastic & Reconstructive Surgery

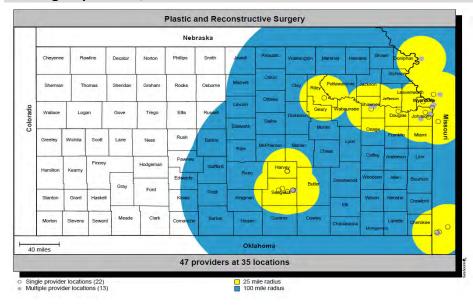
2012 Medicaid Providers

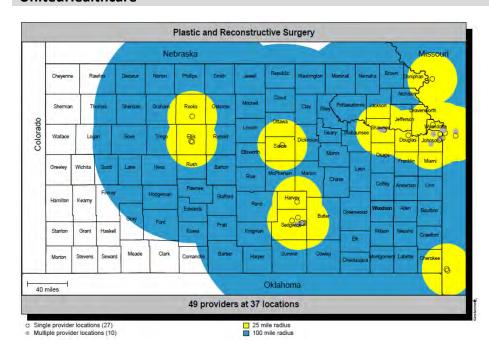


Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.

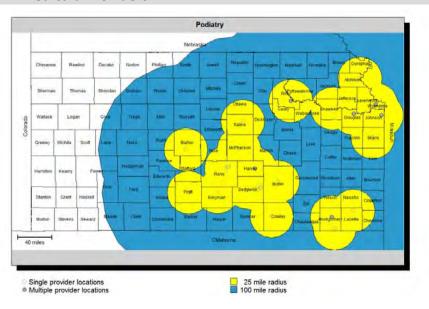




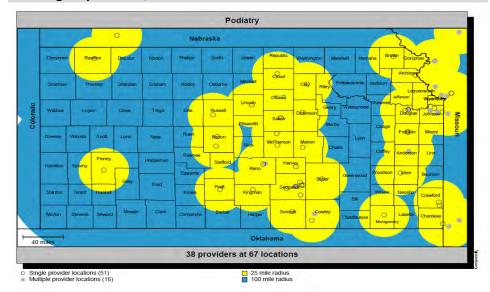


Podiatry

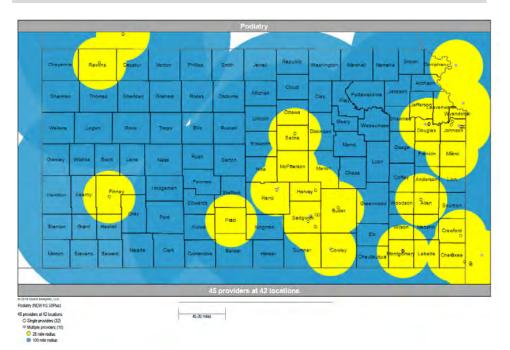
2012 Medicaid Providers

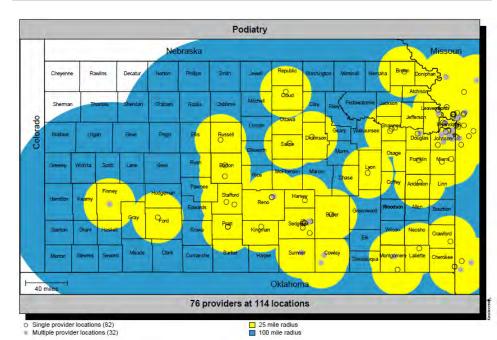


Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.



Sunflower Health Plan

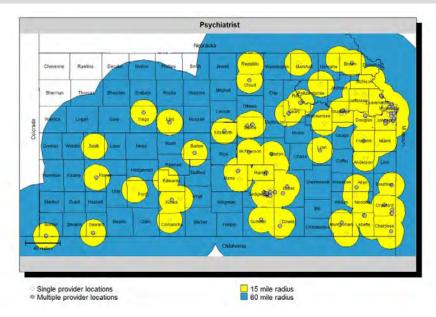




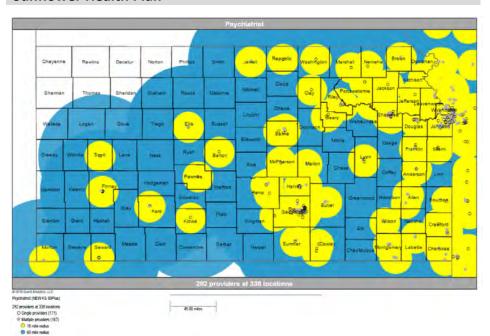


Psychiatrist

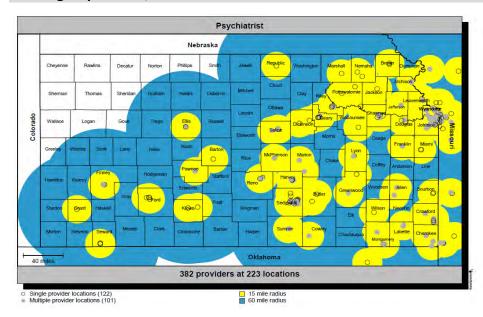
2012 Medicaid Providers

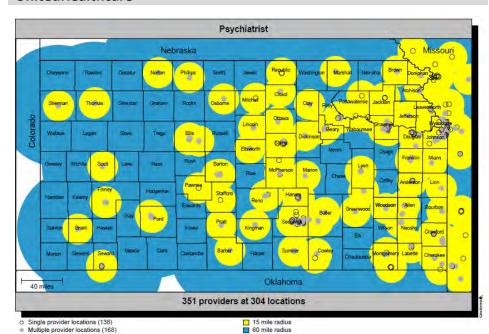


Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.

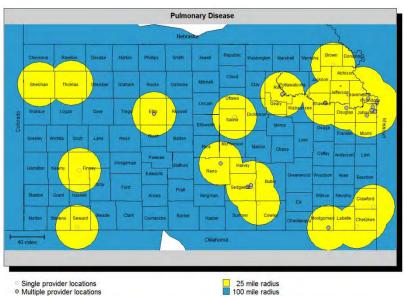




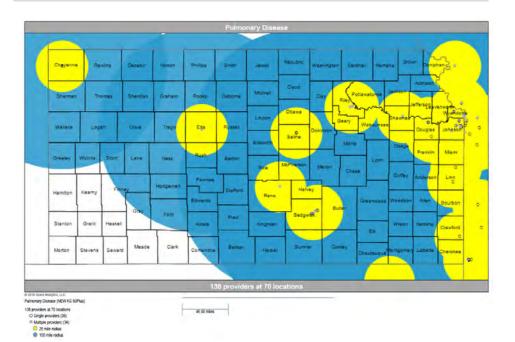


Pulmonary Disease

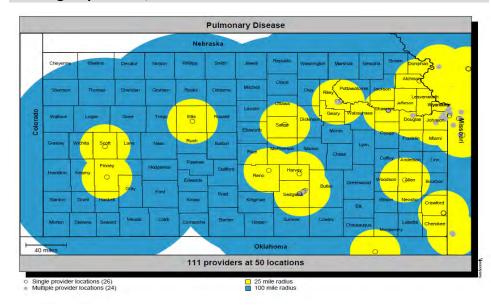
2012 Medicaid Providers



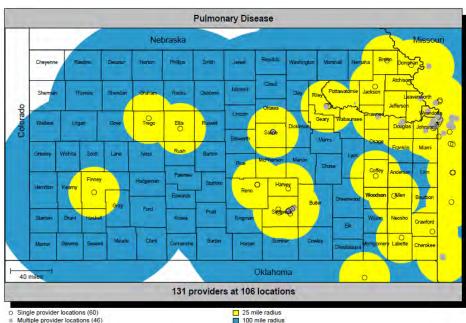
Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.



UnitedHealthcare

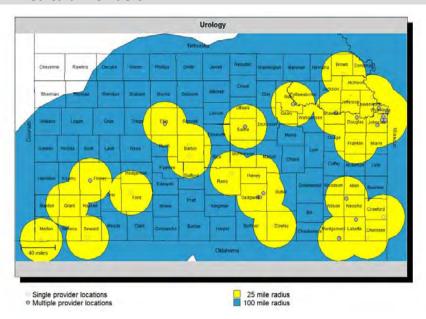


100 mile radius

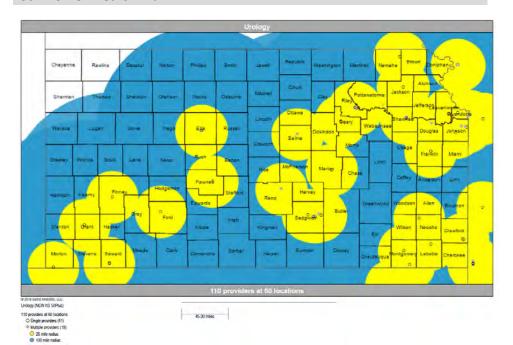


Urology

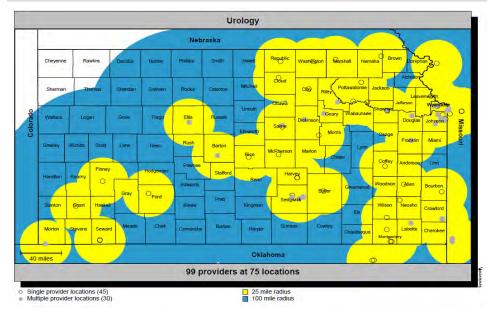
2012 Medicaid Providers

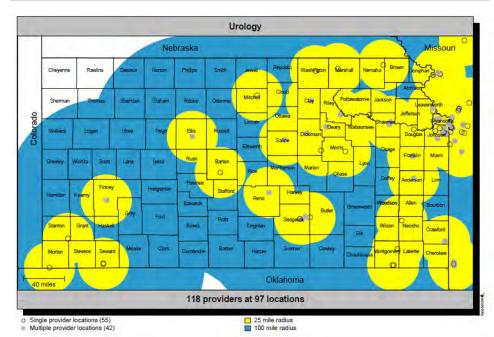


Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.

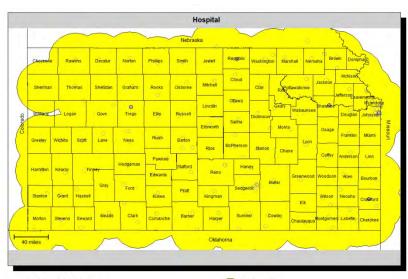






Hospital

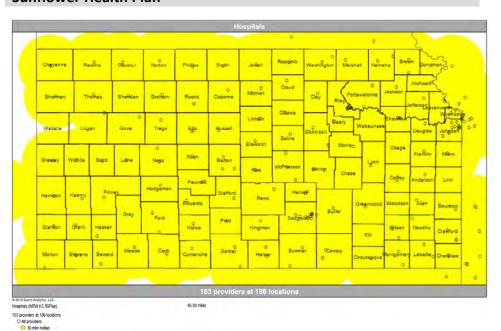
2012 Medicaid Providers



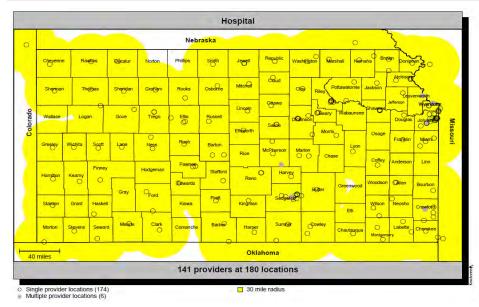
Single provider locationsMultiple provider locations

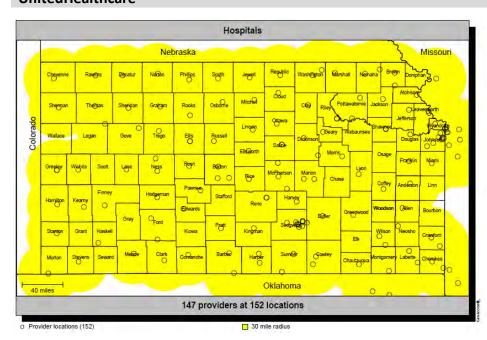
30 mile radius

Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.

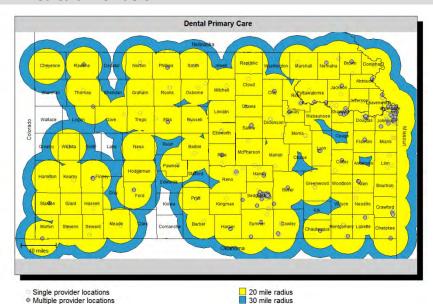




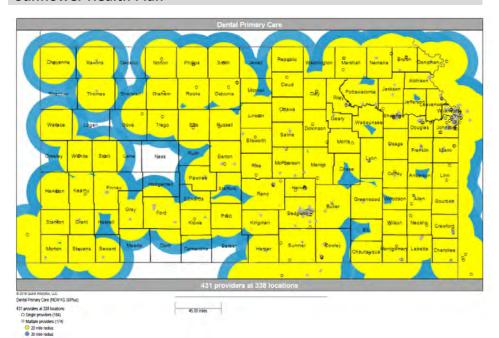
Dental Services

Dental Primary Care

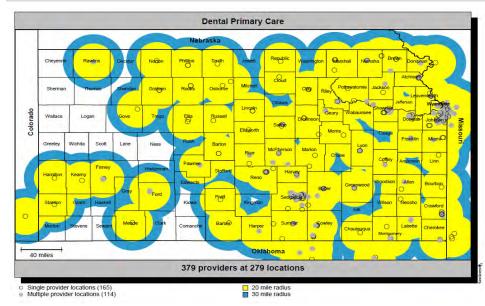
2012 Medicaid Providers

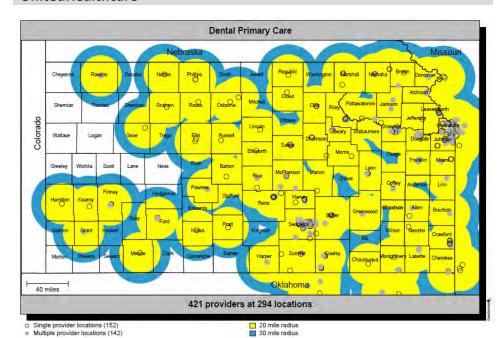


Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.

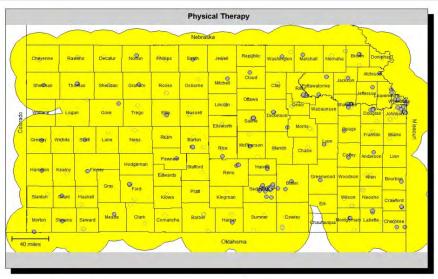






Physical Therapy

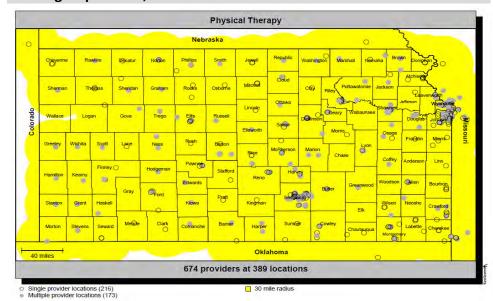
2012 Medicaid Providers



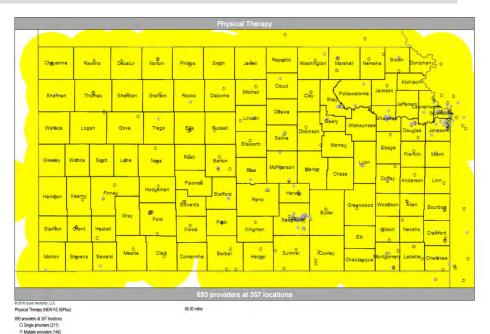
- Single provider locations
 Multiple provider locations

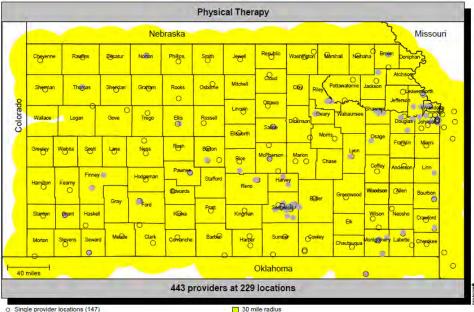
30 mile radius

Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.



Sunflower Health Plan





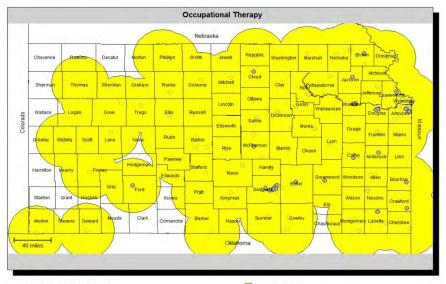
- Multiple provider locations (82)



Ancillary Services

Occupational Therapy

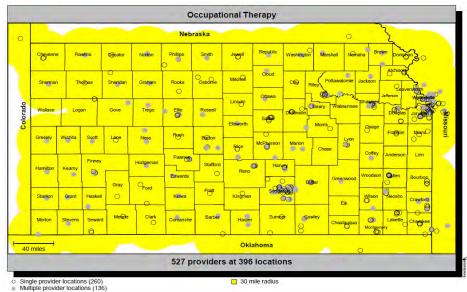
2012 Medicaid Providers



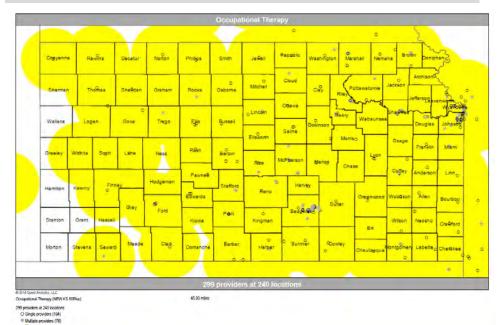
Single provider locations
 Multiple provider locations

30 mile radius

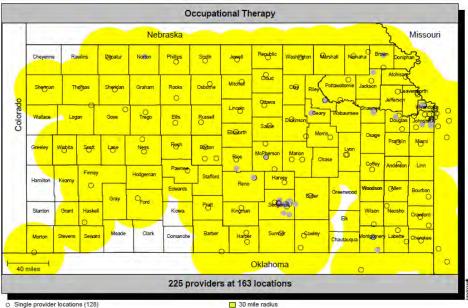
Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.



Sunflower Health Plan



UnitedHealthcare



Single provider locations (128)

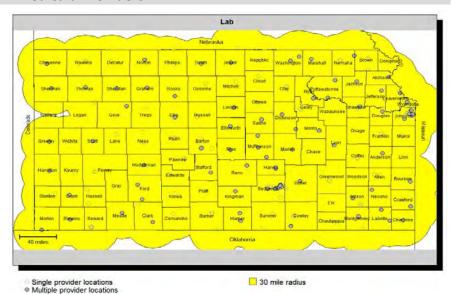
Multiple provider locations (35)



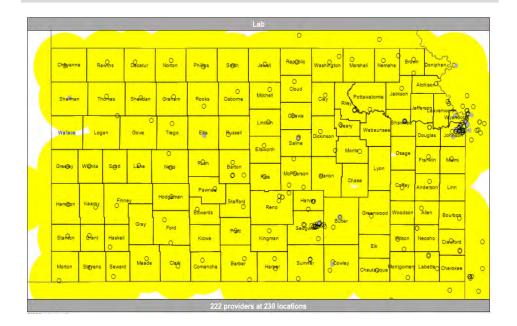
Ancillary Services

Laboratory Services

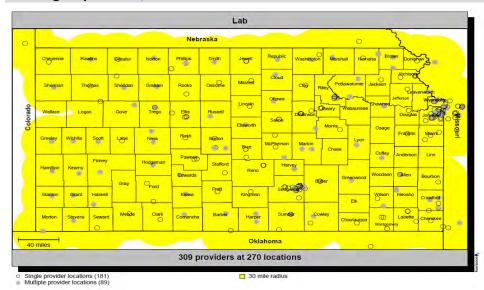
2012 Medicaid Providers

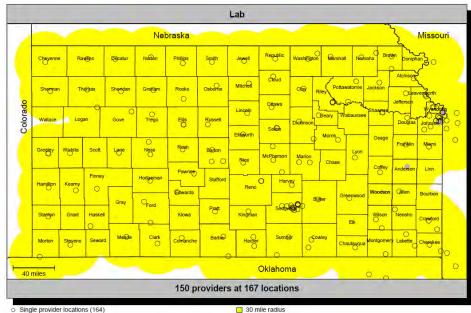


Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.





O Single provider locations (164)

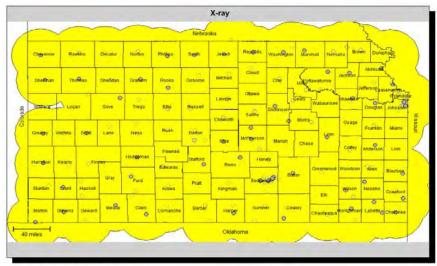
Multiple provider locations (3)



Ancillary Services

X-Ray

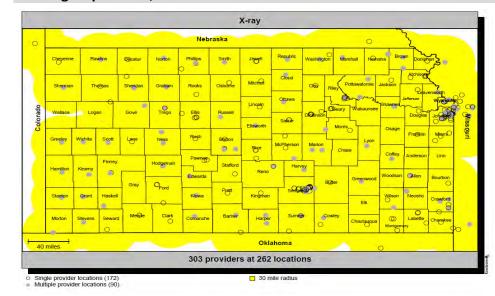
2012 Medicaid Providers



- Single provider locations
- Multiple provider locations

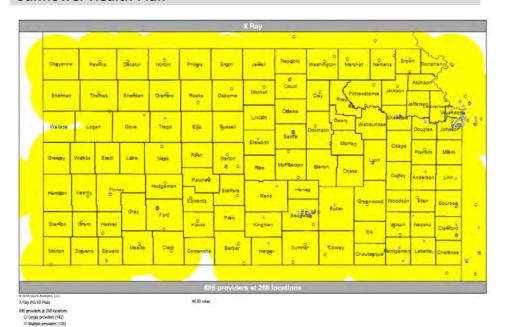
30 mile radius

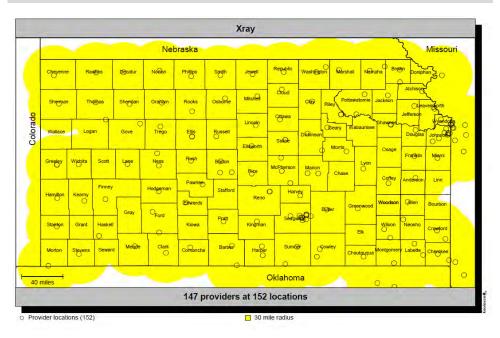
Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.



Sunflower Health Plan

30 mile redius



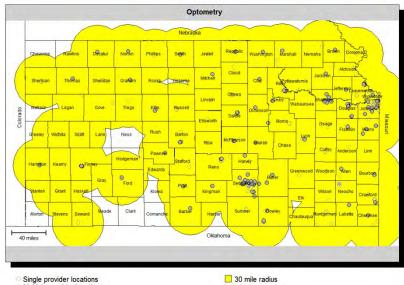


Eye Care



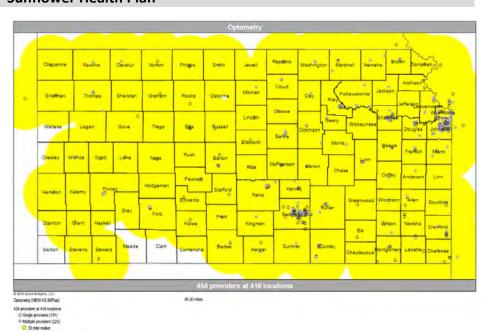
Optometry

2012 Medicaid Providers

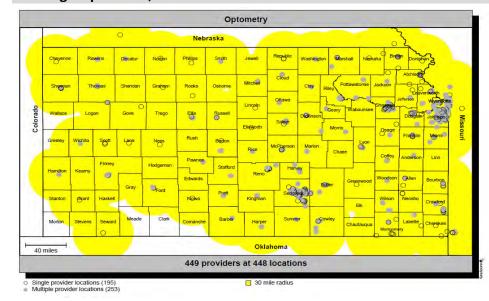


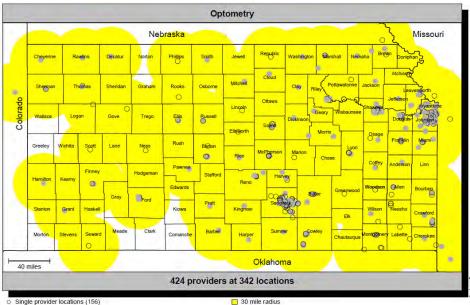
Multiple provider locations

Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.

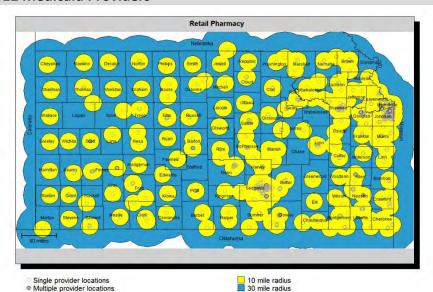




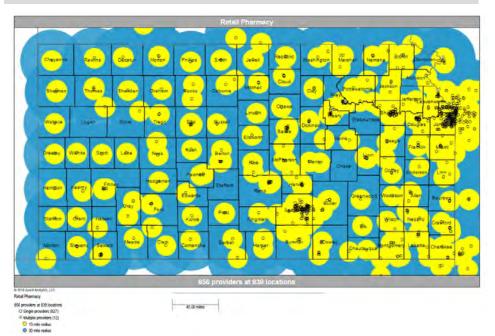
Pharmacy

Retail Pharmacy

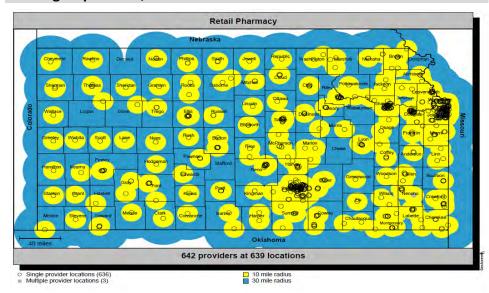
2012 Medicaid Providers

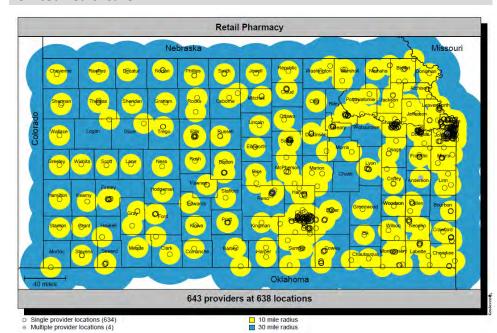


Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.

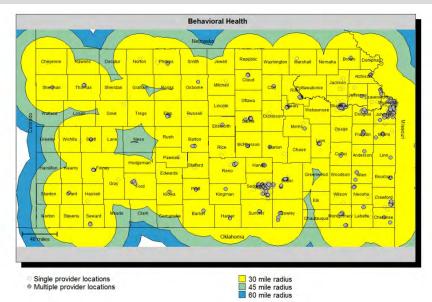




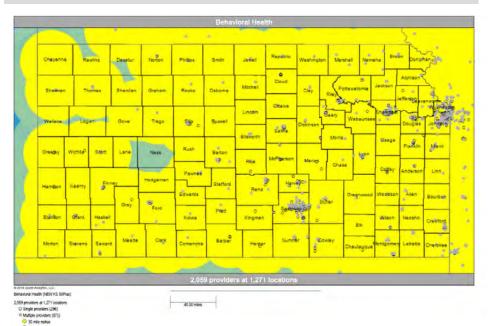
Behavioral Health

Behavioral Health

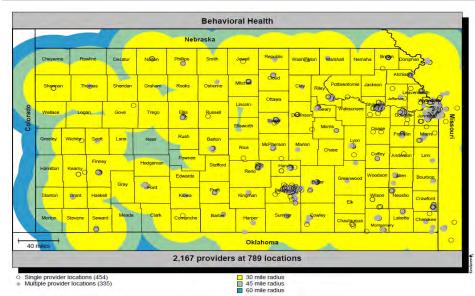
2012 Medicaid Providers



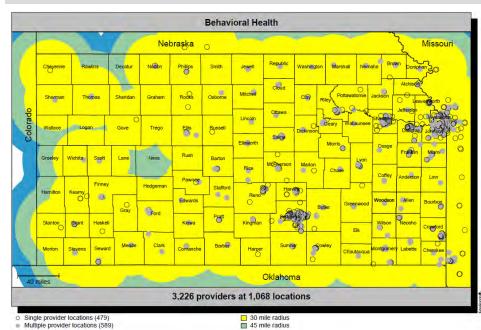
Sunflower Health Plan



Amerigroup Kansas, Inc.



UnitedHealthcare



60 mile radius



KanCare Managed Care Organization Network Access as of April 30, 2018 Description of Provider Types and Specialties

Provider Type/Specialty	Description
Primary Care Provider (PCP)	All KanCare members will select or be assigned to a PCP. The KanCare MCOs contract with PCPs to provide, to their members, primary care services including: Basic diagnosis and treatment of common illnesses and medical conditions Counseling and education on safe health behaviors, self-care skills, treatment options, and preventive services Referrals to specialists for treatment and management of more complex conditions Family practitioners, general practitioners, internists, pediatricians, OB/GYNs, and other types of providers contracted to fulfill this purpose, may function as PCPs. In addition, physician assistants and nurse practitioners supporting the types of physicians listed above may function as PCPs. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that a PCP be available within 20 miles of the member's residence.
Allergy	Allergists are doctors who specialize in diagnosis, treatment and management of allergies, asthma and immunologic disorders. The KanCare MCOs contract with allergists to provide these services to their members. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that an allergist be available within 25 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, an allergist should be available within 100 miles of the member's residence.
Cardiology	Cardiologists are doctors who specialize in diagnosing and treating diseases or conditions of the heart and blood vessels—the cardiovascular system. The KanCare MCOs contract with cardiologists and cardiovascular surgeons to provide these services to their members. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that a cardiologist be available within 25 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, a cardiologist should be available within 100 miles of the member's residence.
Dermatology	Dermatologists are doctors who specialize in diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of skin diseases or skin cancers. The KanCare MCOs contract with dermatologists to provide these services to their members. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that a dermatologist be available within 25 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, a dermatologist should be available within 100 miles of the member's residence.
Internal Medicine	Physicians specializing in internal medicine, internists, deal with the prevention, diagnosis, and treatment of adult diseases. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that an internist be available within 25 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, an internist should be available within 100 miles of the member's residence.
Gastroenterology	Gastroenterologists are doctors who specialize in diseases of the digestive tract. The KanCare MCOs contract with gastroenterologists to provide these services to their members. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that a gastroenterologist be available within 25 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, a gastroenterologist should be available within 100 miles of the member's residence.
General Surgery	A general surgeon is a physician who has been educated and trained in the diagnosis and preoperative, operative, and postoperative management of patient care. The KanCare MCOs contract with general surgeons to provide these services to their members. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that a general surgeon be available within 25 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, a general surgeon should be available within 100 miles of the member's residence.
Hematology/Oncology	Hematologists are doctors who specialize in diagnosis, treatment, and management of blood disorders. The KanCare MCOs contract with hematologists to provide these services to their members. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that a hematologist be available within 25 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, a hematologist should be available within 100 miles of the member's residence.

KanCare Neonatology	Neonatologists are doctors who specialize in the treatment of newborn infants—especially premature and ill infants. The KanCare MCOs contract with neonatologists to provide these services to their members. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that a neonatologist be available within 25 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, a neonatologist should be available within 100 miles of the member's residence.
Nephrology	Nephrologists are doctors who specialize in diagnosis and management of kidney diseases. The KanCare MCOs contract with nephrologists to provide these services to their members. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that a nephrologist be available within 25 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, a nephrologist should be available within 100 miles of the member's residence.
Neurology	Neurologists are doctors who specialize in diagnosis and treatment of disorders of the nervous system. The KanCare MCOs contract with neurologists to provide these services to their members. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that a neurologist be available within 25 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, a neurologist should be available within 100 miles of the member's residence.
Neurosurgery	Neurosurgeons are doctors who specialize in brain and spinal surgery. The KanCare MCOs contract with neurosurgeons to provide these services to their members. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that a neurosurgeon be available within 25 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, a neurosurgeon should be available within 100 miles of the member's residence.
OB/GYN	An obstetrician/gynecologist (OB/GYN) is a physician who both delivers babies and treats diseases of the female reproductive organs. The KanCare MCOs contract with OB/GYNs, including specialists in maternal fetal medicine and certified nurse midwives, to provide these services to their members. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that an OB/GYN be available within 15 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, an OB/GYN should be available within 60 miles of the member's residence.
Ophthalmology	An ophthalmologist is a physician specializing in medical and surgical eye problems. Since ophthalmologists perform operations on eyes, they are both surgical and medical specialists. The KanCare MCOs contract with ophthalmologists to provide these services to their members. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that an ophthalmologist be available within 25 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, an ophthalmologist should be available within 100 miles of the member's residence.
Orthopedics	Orthopedists are doctors who specialize in disorders of the bones, ligaments, tendons and joints. The KanCare MCOs contract with orthopedists to provide these services to their members. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that an orthopedist be available within 25 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, an orthopedist should be available within 100 miles of the member's residence.
Otolaryngology	An otolaryngologist is a physician who specializes in the diagnosis and treatment of disorders of the head and neck. This specialty is more commonly known as ENT (ear, nose, and throat). The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that an otolaryngologist be available within 25 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, an otolaryngologist should be available within 100 miles of the member's residence.
Physical Medicine/Rehab	Physical medicine and rehabilitation is an area of medicine that strives to restore and enhance function and quality of life to those with physical impairments or disabilities. A physician in this field, a physiatrist, specializes in restoring function to people with injuries to the muscles, bones, tissues, and nervous system (such as stroke patients). The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that a physiatrist be available within 25 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, a physiatrist should be available within 100 miles of the member's residence.
Plastic & Reconstructive Surgery	A plastic surgeon specializes in the correction or restoration of form and function. Although cosmetic surgery is the most well-known type of plastic surgery, most plastic surgery is not cosmetic. Plastic surgeons deal with reconstructive surgery as well as the treatment of burns. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that a plastic surgeon be available within 25 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, a plastic surgeon should be available within 100 miles of the member's residence.

KanCare Podiatry	A podiatrist is a physician who specializes in the diagnosis and treatment of disorders of the foot, ankle, and lower extremities. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that a podiatrist be available within 25 miles of the member's residence. For rural and
	frontier counties, a podiatrist should be available within 100 miles of the member's residence.
Psychiatrist	A psychiatrist is a physician who specializes in the prevention, diagnosis, and treatment of mental, addictive, and emotional disorders. The KanCare MCOs contract with psychiatrists to provide these services to their members. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that a psychiatrist be available within 15 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, a psychiatrist should be available within 60 miles of the member's residence.
Pulmonary Disease	A pulmonologist is a physician who diagnoses and treats diseases and conditions of the lungs and chest. Pulmonology often involves managing patients who need life support and mechanical ventilation. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that a pulmonologist be available within 25 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, a pulmonologist should be available within 100 miles of the member's residence.
Urology	Urology focuses on the urinary tract in males and females, and on the reproductive system in males. Urologists diagnose, treat, and manage patients with urological disorders. The organs covered by urology include the kidneys, ureters, urethra, urinary bladder, adrenal gland and the male reproductive organs. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that a urologist be available within 25 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, a urologist should be available within 100 miles of the member's residence.
Hospital	Hospitals are healthcare institutions that provide patient treatment by specialized staff and equipment. Hospitals most commonly provide overnight stays for people with serious or life threatening health problems, emergency care, and surgical care. The KanCare MCOs contract with hospitals to provide these services to their members. The access standard for both urban and rural counties is that a hospital be available within 30 miles of the member's residence.
Optometry	An optometrist is a health care professional who is licensed to provide primary eye care services. The KanCare MCOs contract with optometrists to provide these services to their members. The access standard for both urban and rural counties is that an optometrist be available within 30 minutes transport time of the member's residence. The plans have used 30 miles as a proxy for 30 minutes transport time.
Dental Primary Care	Dental primary care includes dental procedures or protocols that attempt to preserve oral hard tissues (teeth) and soft tissues (gums) in good health. Common examples of services include checkups, cleanings, fluoride treatment and sealants. The KanCare MCOs contract with dental providers, including general dentistry practitioners and pediatric dentists, to provide primary dental care services to their members. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that dental primary care be available within 20 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, dental primary care should be available within 30 miles of the member's residence.
Retail Pharmacy	Retail pharmacists are medical professionals who prepare and sell prescription drugs as directed by physicians. Pharmacists use their knowledge and training to counsel customers on the appropriate dosages as well as provide instructions concerning the safety of combining certain medications. The KanCare MCOs contract with retail pharmacies to provide these services to their members. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that a retail pharmacy be available within 10 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, a retail pharmacy should be available within 30 miles of the member's residence.
Behavioral Health	Behavioral healthcare refers to a continuum of services for individuals at risk of, or suffering from, mental, behavioral, or addictive disorders. The KanCare MCOs contract with behavioral health providers, including mental health and substance use disorder providers, to offer these services to their members. The access standard for urban and semi-urban counties is that behavioral health services be available within 30 miles of the member's residence. For densely-settled rural counties, behavioral health services should be available within 45 miles of the member's residence. For rural and frontier counties, behavioral health services should be available within 60 miles of the member's residence. The KanCare MCOs were instructed to exclude Community Mental Health Centers (CMHCs), Psychiatric Residential Treatment Facilities (PRTFs), and Regional Alcohol and Drug Assessment Centers (RADACs) when creating these maps, as all of these providers must be in network for all plans due to the nature of service they provide.